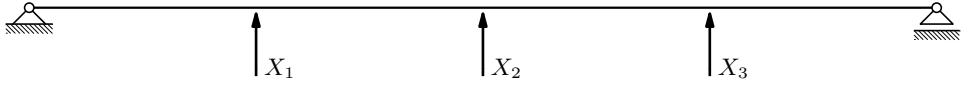
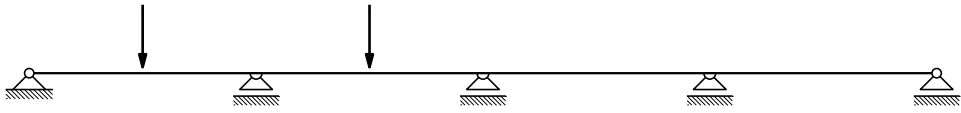
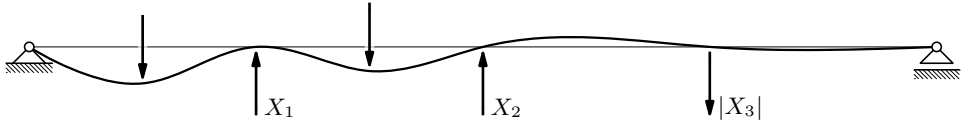
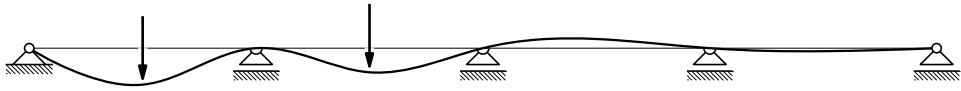


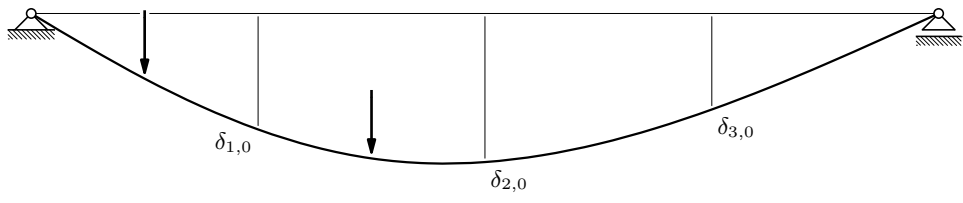
Građevna statika 2.

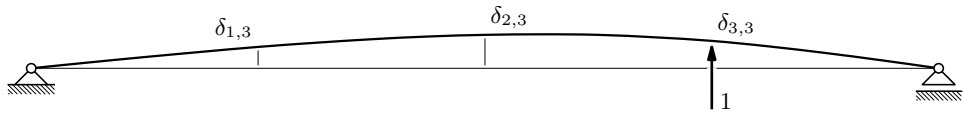
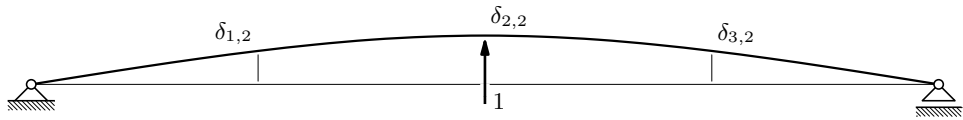
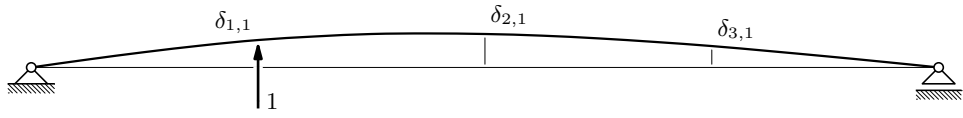
**Rješavanje sustava
linearnih jednažbi**

(Gaußov eliminacijski postupak)









$$\delta_{1,1} X_1 + \delta_{1,2} X_2 + \delta_{1,3} X_3 = -\delta_{1,0}$$

$$\delta_{2,1} X_1 + \delta_{2,2} X_2 + \delta_{2,3} X_3 = -\delta_{2,0}$$

$$\delta_{3,1} X_1 + \delta_{3,2} X_2 + \delta_{3,3} X_3 = -\delta_{3,0}$$

$$\delta_{1,1} X_1 + \delta_{1,2} X_2 + \delta_{1,3} X_3 = -\delta_{1,0} \quad \left| \quad \times \frac{1}{\delta_{1,1}} \right.$$

$$\delta_{2,1} X_1 + \delta_{2,2} X_2 + \delta_{2,3} X_3 = -\delta_{2,0}$$

$$\delta_{3,1} X_1 + \delta_{3,2} X_2 + \delta_{3,3} X_3 = -\delta_{3,0}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 X_1 + \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} X_2 + \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} X_3 = -\frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} \\
 \delta_{2,1} X_1 + \delta_{2,2} X_2 + \delta_{2,3} X_3 = -\delta_{2,0} \\
 \delta_{3,1} X_1 + \delta_{3,2} X_2 + \delta_{3,3} X_3 = -\delta_{3,0}
 \end{array}
 \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} \times \delta_{2,1} \\ \\ \end{array} \right| \quad (-)$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 X_1 + \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} X_2 + \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} X_3 = -\frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} \\
 \left(\delta_{2,2} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) X_2 + \left(\delta_{2,3} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) X_3 = -\delta_{2,0} + \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} \\
 \delta_{3,1} X_1 + \delta_{3,2} X_2 + \delta_{3,3} X_3 = -\delta_{3,0}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 X_1 + \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} X_2 + \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} X_3 = -\frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} & | & \times \delta_{3,1} & | & \diagdown & \\
 \delta_{2,1} X_1 + \delta_{2,2} X_2 + \delta_{2,3} X_3 = -\delta_{2,0} & & & & & (-) \\
 \delta_{3,1} X_1 + \delta_{3,2} X_2 + \delta_{3,3} X_3 = -\delta_{3,0} & & & & | & \diagup &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 X_1 + \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} X_2 + \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} X_3 = -\frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} \\
 \left(\delta_{2,2} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) X_2 + \left(\delta_{2,3} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) X_3 = -\delta_{2,0} + \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} \\
 \left(\delta_{3,2} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) X_2 + \left(\delta_{3,3} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) X_3 = -\delta_{3,0} + \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}}
 \end{array}$$

$$X_1 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{1,0}$$

$$\tilde{\delta}_{2,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{2,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{2,0}$$

$$\tilde{\delta}_{3,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{3,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{3,0}$$

$$X_1 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{1,0}$$

$$\tilde{\delta}_{2,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{2,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{2,0} \quad \left| \quad \times \frac{1}{\tilde{\delta}_{2,2}} \right.$$

$$\tilde{\delta}_{3,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{3,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{3,0}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
X_1 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,3} X_3 & = & -\tilde{\delta}_{1,0} \\
X_2 + \frac{\tilde{\delta}_{2,3}}{\tilde{\delta}_{2,2}} X_3 & = & -\frac{\tilde{\delta}_{2,0}}{\tilde{\delta}_{2,2}} \\
\tilde{\delta}_{3,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{3,3} X_3 & = & -\tilde{\delta}_{3,0}
\end{array} \quad \left| \begin{array}{c} \\ \times \tilde{\delta}_{3,2} \\ \end{array} \right| \quad (-)$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
X_1 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,3} X_3 & = & -\tilde{\delta}_{1,0} \\
X_2 + \frac{\tilde{\delta}_{2,3}}{\tilde{\delta}_{2,2}} X_3 & = & -\frac{\tilde{\delta}_{2,0}}{\tilde{\delta}_{2,2}} \\
\left(\tilde{\delta}_{3,3} - \tilde{\delta}_{3,2} \frac{\tilde{\delta}_{2,3}}{\tilde{\delta}_{2,2}} \right) X_3 & = & -\tilde{\delta}_{3,0} + \tilde{\delta}_{3,2} \frac{\tilde{\delta}_{2,0}}{\tilde{\delta}_{2,2}}
\end{array}$$

$$X_1 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{1,0}$$

$$X_2 + \tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{2,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{2,0}$$

$$\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{3,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{3,0}$$

$$X_1 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{1,0}$$

$$X_2 + \tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{2,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{2,0}$$

$$\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{3,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{3,0} \quad \left| \quad \times \frac{1}{\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{3,3}} \right.$$

$$X_1 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,2} X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{1,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{1,0}$$

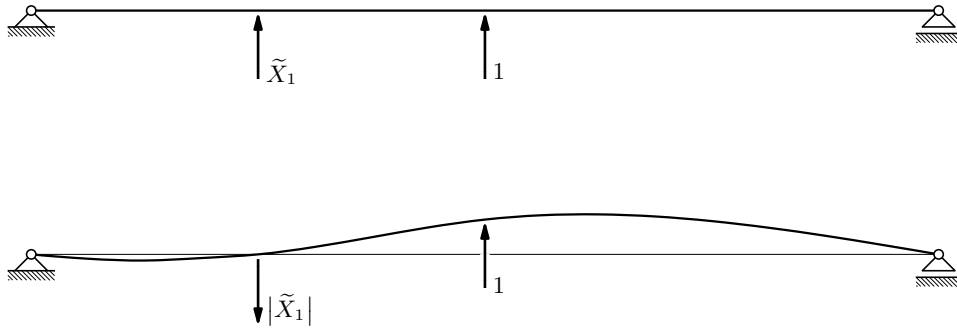
$$X_2 + \tilde{\delta}_{2,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{2,0}$$

$$X_3 = -\frac{\tilde{\delta}_{3,0}}{\tilde{\delta}_{3,3}}$$

$$X_2 = -\tilde{\delta}_{2,0} - \tilde{\delta}_{2,3} X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{2,0} - \tilde{\delta}_{2,3} \left(-\frac{\tilde{\delta}_{3,0}}{\tilde{\delta}_{3,3}} \right)$$

$$X_1 = -\tilde{\delta}_{1,0} - \tilde{\delta}_{1,2} X_2 - \tilde{\delta}_{1,3} X_3$$

$$= -\tilde{\delta}_{1,0} - \tilde{\delta}_{1,2} \left(-\tilde{\delta}_{2,0} + \tilde{\delta}_{2,3} \frac{\tilde{\delta}_{3,0}}{\tilde{\delta}_{3,3}} \right) - \tilde{\delta}_{1,3} \left(-\frac{\tilde{\delta}_{3,0}}{\tilde{\delta}_{3,3}} \right)$$



$$\tilde{X}_1 \delta_{1,1} + \delta_{1,2} = 0$$

$$\tilde{X}_1 = -\frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}}$$

$$\tilde{X}_1 \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,2} = -\frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,2}$$

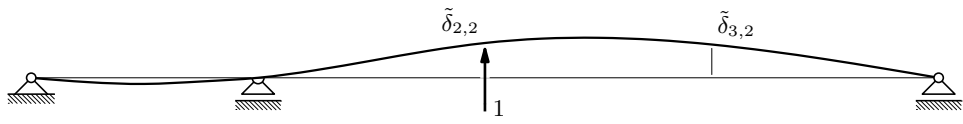
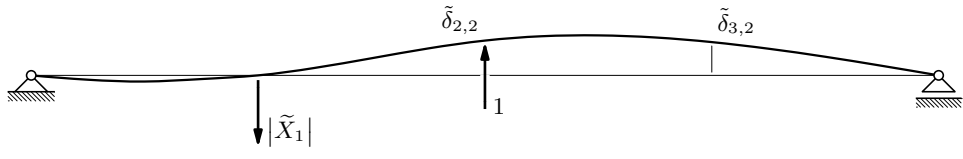
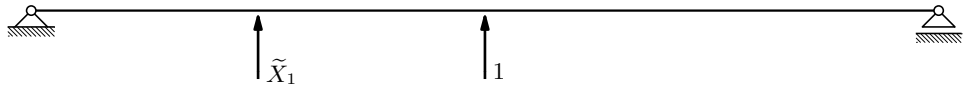
$$\tilde{X}_1 \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,2} = -\frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,2}$$

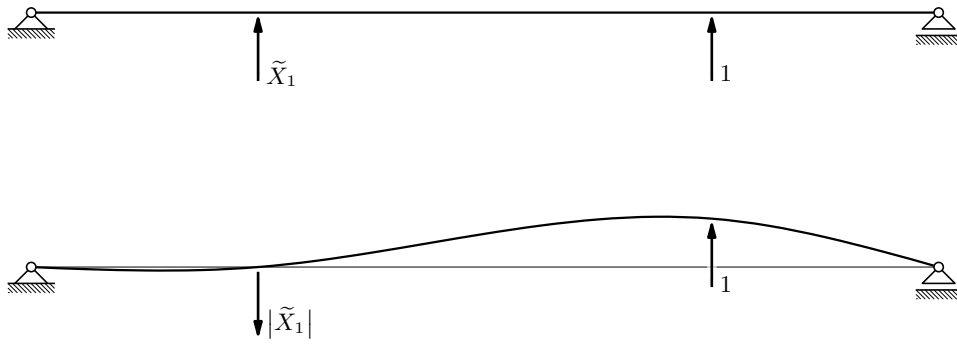
$$\tilde{\chi}_1 \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,2} = -\frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,2} = \delta_{2,2} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} = \tilde{\delta}_{2,2}$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_1 \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,2} = -\frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,2} = \delta_{3,2} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} = \tilde{\delta}_{3,2}$$

$$\left(\delta_{2,2} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_2 + \left(\delta_{2,3} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_3 = -\delta_{2,0} + \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}}$$

$$\left(\delta_{3,2} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_2 + \left(\delta_{3,3} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_3 = -\delta_{3,0} + \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}}$$





$$\tilde{X}_1 \delta_{1,1} + \delta_{1,3} = 0$$

$$\tilde{X}_1 = -\frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}}$$

$$\tilde{X}_1 \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,3} = -\frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,3} = \delta_{2,3} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} = \tilde{\delta}_{2,3}$$

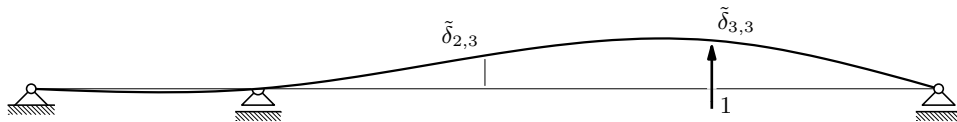
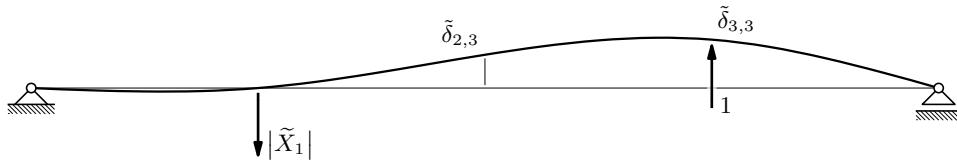
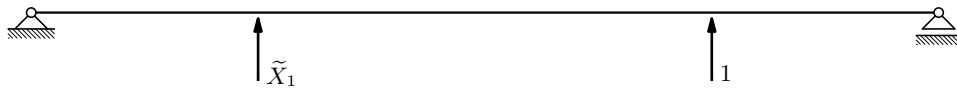
$$\tilde{X}_1 \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,3} = -\frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,3} = \delta_{3,3} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} = \tilde{\delta}_{3,3}$$

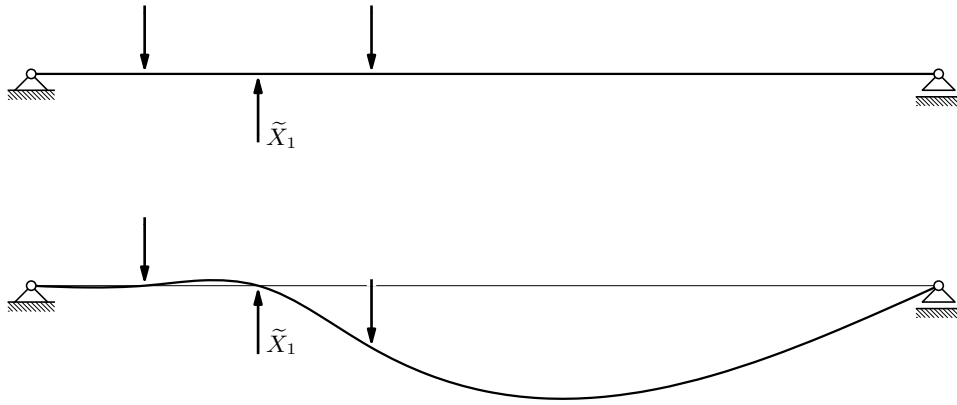
$$\tilde{\chi}_1 \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,3} = -\frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,3} = \delta_{2,3} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} = \tilde{\delta}_{2,3}$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_1 \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,3} = -\frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,3} = \delta_{3,3} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} = \tilde{\delta}_{3,3}$$

$$\left(\delta_{2,2} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_2 + \left(\delta_{2,3} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_3 = -\delta_{2,0} + \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}}$$

$$\left(\delta_{3,2} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_2 + \left(\delta_{3,3} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_3 = -\delta_{3,0} + \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}}$$





$$\tilde{X}_1 \delta_{1,1} + \delta_{1,0} = 0$$

$$\tilde{X}_1 = -\frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}}$$

$$\tilde{X}_1 \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,0} = -\frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,0} = \delta_{2,0} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} = \tilde{\delta}_{2,0}$$

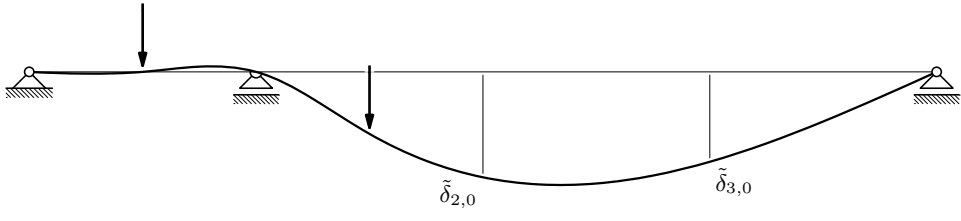
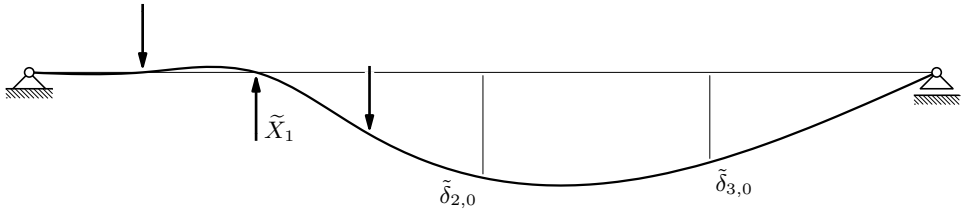
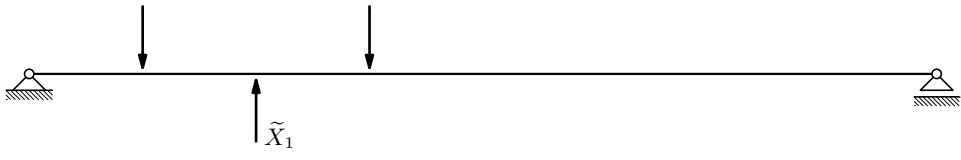
$$\tilde{X}_1 \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,0} = -\frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,0} = \delta_{3,0} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} = \tilde{\delta}_{3,0}$$

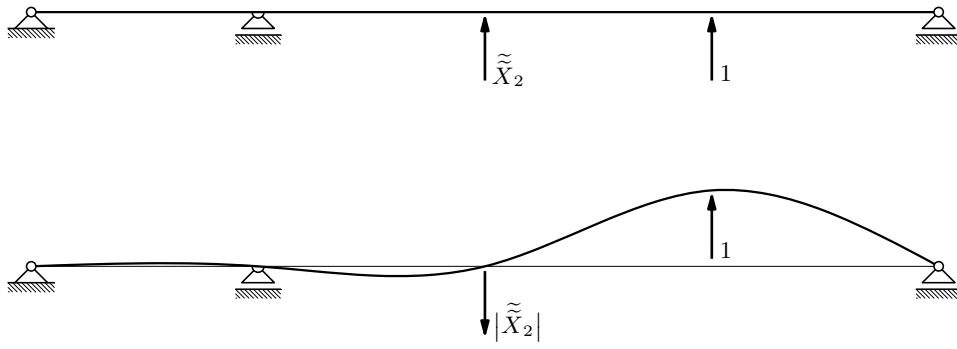
$$\tilde{\chi}_1 \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,0} = -\frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{2,1} + \delta_{2,0} = \delta_{2,0} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} = \tilde{\delta}_{2,0}$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_1 \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,0} = -\frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} \delta_{3,1} + \delta_{3,0} = \delta_{3,0} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}} = \tilde{\delta}_{3,0}$$

$$\left(\delta_{2,2} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_2 + \left(\delta_{2,3} - \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_3 = -\delta_{2,0} + \delta_{2,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}}$$

$$\left(\delta_{3,2} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,2}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_2 + \left(\delta_{3,3} - \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,3}}{\delta_{1,1}} \right) \chi_3 = -\delta_{3,0} + \delta_{3,1} \frac{\delta_{1,0}}{\delta_{1,1}}$$



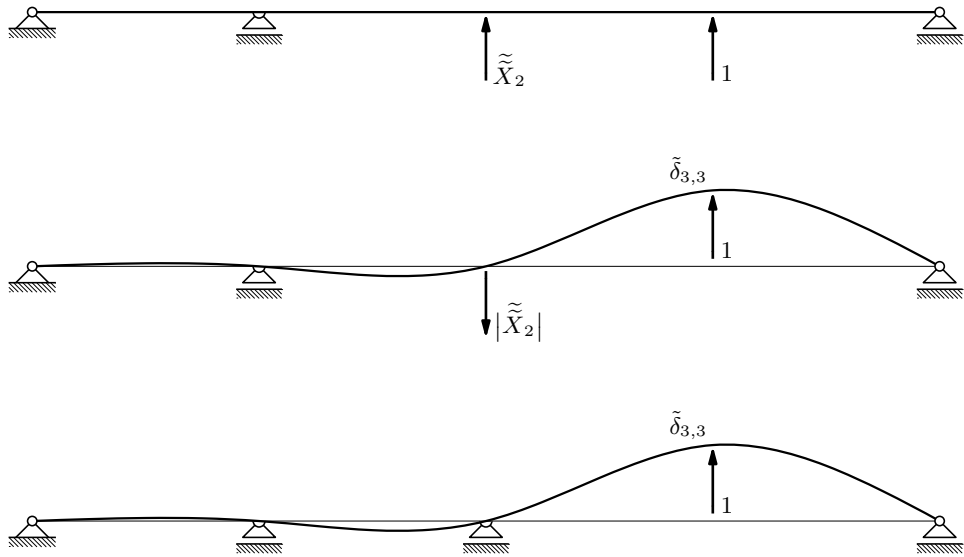


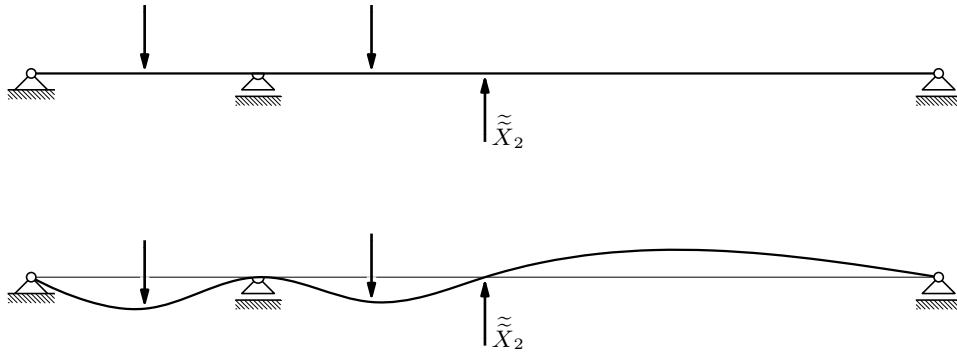
$$\tilde{X}_2 \delta_{2,2} + \delta_{2,3} = 0$$

$$\tilde{X}_2 = -\frac{\delta_{2,3}}{\delta_{2,2}}$$

$$\tilde{X}_2 \delta_{3,2} + \delta_{3,3} = -\frac{\delta_{2,3}}{\delta_{2,2}} \delta_{3,2} + \delta_{3,3} = \delta_{3,3} - \delta_{3,2} \frac{\delta_{2,3}}{\delta_{2,2}} = \tilde{\delta}_{3,3}$$

$$\left(\tilde{\delta}_{3,3} - \tilde{\delta}_{3,2} \frac{\tilde{\delta}_{2,3}}{\tilde{\delta}_{2,2}} \right) X_3 = -\tilde{\delta}_{3,0} + \tilde{\delta}_{3,2} \frac{\tilde{\delta}_{2,0}}{\tilde{\delta}_{2,2}}$$



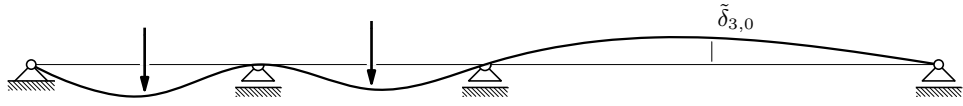
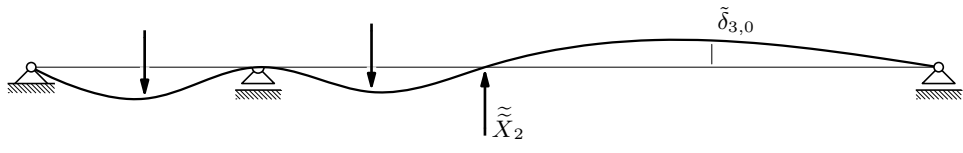
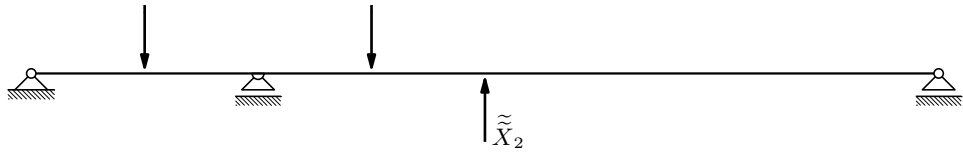


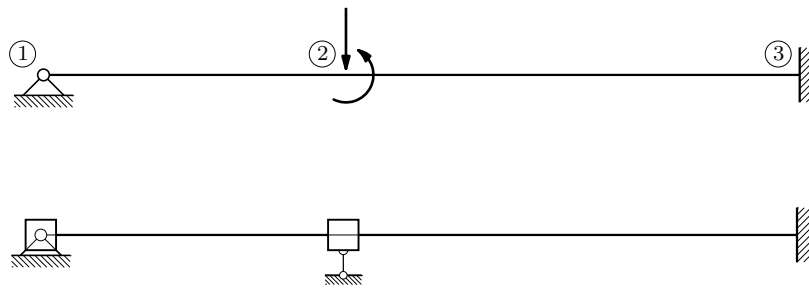
$$\tilde{\tilde{X}}_2 \delta_{2,2} + \delta_{2,0} = 0$$

$$\tilde{\tilde{X}}_2 = -\frac{\delta_{2,0}}{\delta_{2,2}}$$

$$\tilde{\tilde{X}}_2 \delta_{3,2} + \delta_{3,0} = -\frac{\delta_{2,0}}{\delta_{2,2}} \delta_{3,2} + \delta_{3,0} = \delta_{3,0} - \delta_{3,2} \frac{\delta_{2,0}}{\delta_{2,2}} = \tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{3,0}$$

$$\left(\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{3,3} - \tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{3,2} \frac{\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{2,3}}{\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{2,2}} \right) X_3 = -\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{3,0} + \tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{3,2} \frac{\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{2,0}}{\tilde{\tilde{\delta}}_{2,2}}$$

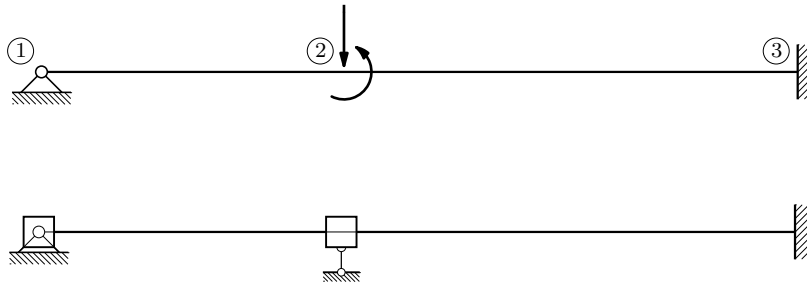




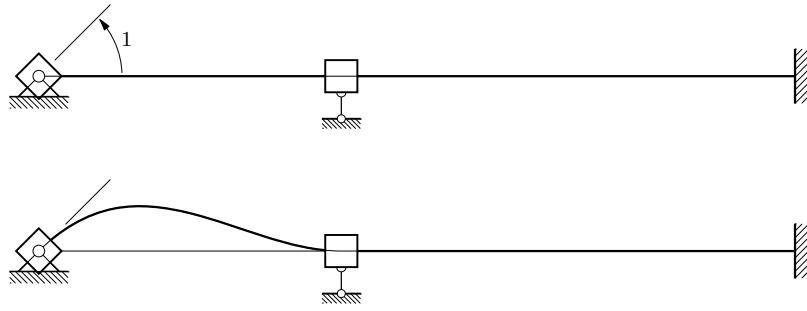
$$k_{1,1} \varphi_1 + k_{1,2} \varphi_2 + k_{1,3} w_2 = 0$$

$$k_{2,1} \varphi_1 + k_{2,2} \varphi_2 + k_{2,3} w_2 = M$$

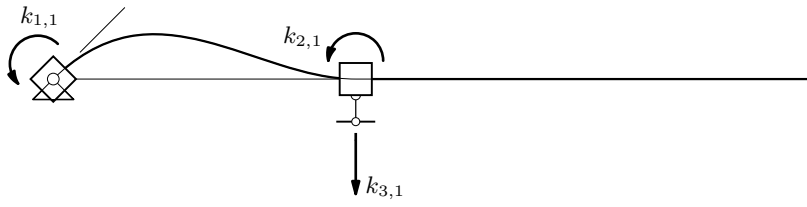
$$k_{3,1} \varphi_1 + k_{3,2} \varphi_2 + k_{3,3} w_2 = F$$

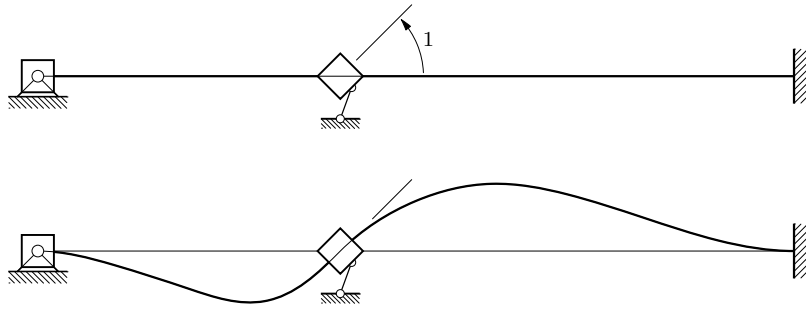


$$\begin{bmatrix} k_{1,1} & k_{1,2} & k_{1,3} \\ k_{2,1} & k_{2,2} & k_{2,3} \\ k_{3,1} & k_{3,2} & k_{3,3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \varphi_1 \\ \varphi_2 \\ w_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ M \\ F \end{bmatrix}$$

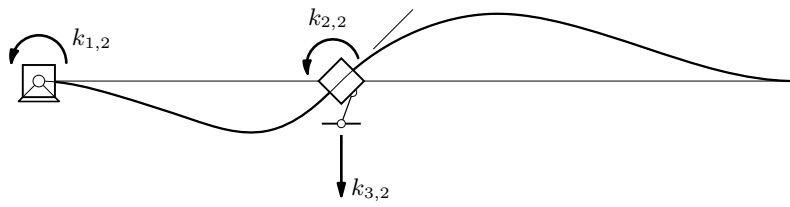


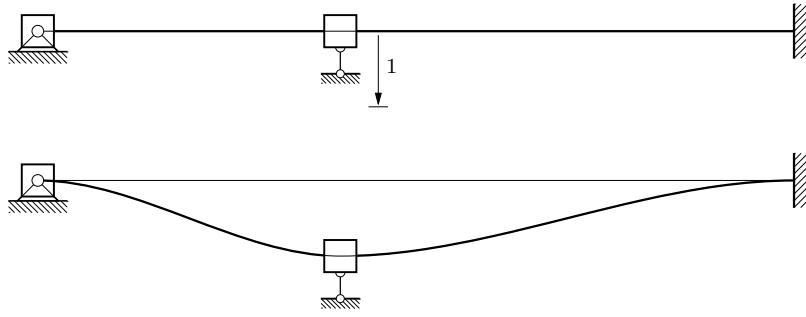
$$\begin{bmatrix} k_{1,1} & k_{1,2} & k_{1,3} \\ k_{2,1} & k_{2,2} & k_{2,3} \\ k_{3,1} & k_{3,2} & k_{3,3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} k_{1,1} \\ k_{2,1} \\ k_{3,1} \end{bmatrix}$$



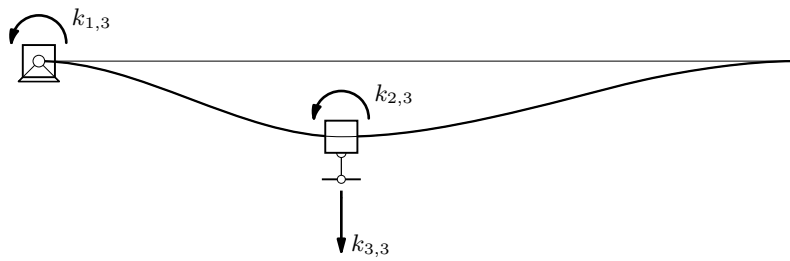


$$\begin{bmatrix} k_{1,1} & k_{1,2} & k_{1,3} \\ k_{2,1} & k_{2,2} & k_{2,3} \\ k_{3,1} & k_{3,2} & k_{3,3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} k_{1,2} \\ k_{2,2} \\ k_{3,2} \end{bmatrix}$$





$$\begin{bmatrix} k_{1,1} & k_{1,2} & k_{1,3} \\ k_{2,1} & k_{2,2} & k_{2,3} \\ k_{3,1} & k_{3,2} & k_{3,3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} k_{1,3} \\ k_{2,3} \\ k_{3,3} \end{bmatrix}$$



$$k_{1,1} \varphi_1 + k_{1,2} \varphi_2 + k_{1,3} w_2 = 0$$

$$\tilde{k}_{2,2} \varphi_2 + \tilde{k}_{2,3} w_2 = M$$

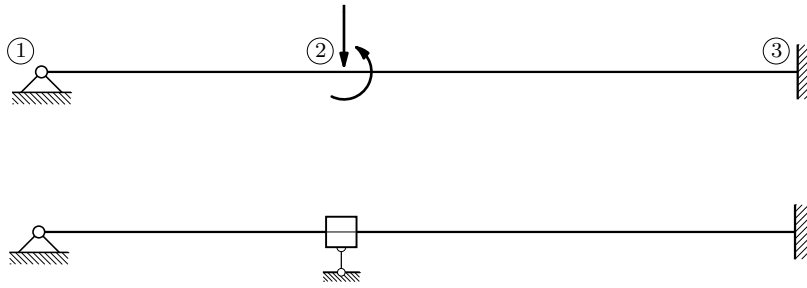
$$\tilde{k}_{3,2} \varphi_2 + \tilde{k}_{3,3} w_2 = F$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} k_{1,1} & k_{1,2} & k_{1,3} \\ 0 & \tilde{k}_{2,2} & \tilde{k}_{2,3} \\ 0 & \tilde{k}_{3,2} & \tilde{k}_{3,3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \varphi_1 \\ \varphi_2 \\ w_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ M \\ F \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{k}_{2,2} \varphi_2 + \tilde{k}_{2,3} w_2 = M$$

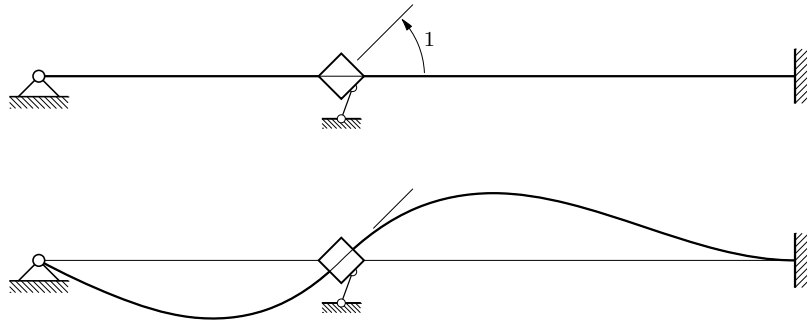
$$\tilde{k}_{3,2} \varphi_2 + \tilde{k}_{3,3} w_2 = F$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \tilde{k}_{2,2} & \tilde{k}_{2,3} \\ \tilde{k}_{3,2} & \tilde{k}_{3,3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \varphi_2 \\ w_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} M \\ F \end{bmatrix}$$

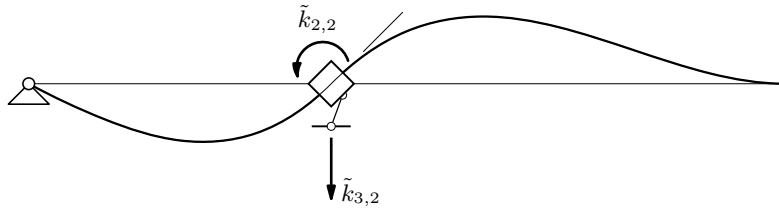


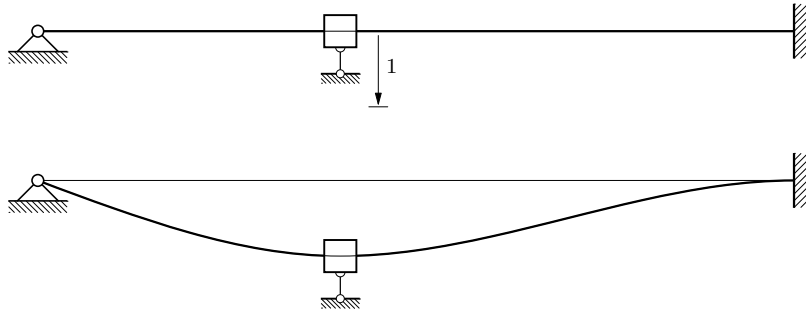
$$\tilde{k}_{2,2} \varphi_2 + \tilde{k}_{2,3} w_2 = M$$

$$\tilde{k}_{3,2} \varphi_2 + \tilde{k}_{3,3} w_2 = F$$

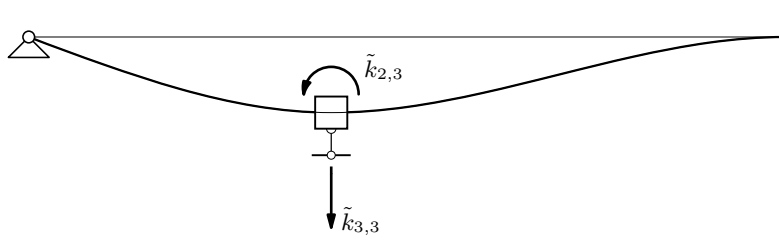


$$\begin{bmatrix} \tilde{k}_{2,2} & \tilde{k}_{2,3} \\ \tilde{k}_{3,2} & \tilde{k}_{3,3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{k}_{2,2} \\ \tilde{k}_{3,2} \end{bmatrix}$$





$$\begin{bmatrix} \tilde{k}_{2,2} & \tilde{k}_{2,3} \\ \tilde{k}_{3,2} & \tilde{k}_{3,3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{k}_{2,3} \\ \tilde{k}_{3,3} \end{bmatrix}$$

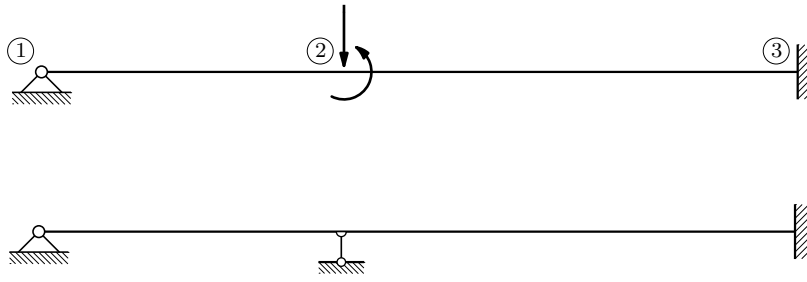


$$k_{1,1} \varphi_1 + k_{1,2} \varphi_2 + k_{1,3} w_2 = 0$$

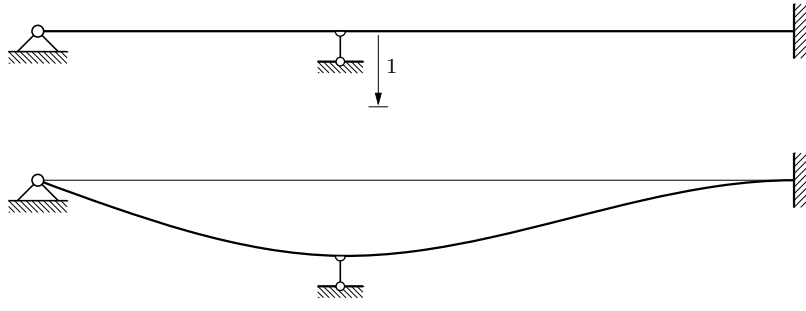
$$\tilde{k}_{2,2} \varphi_2 + \tilde{k}_{2,3} w_2 = M$$

$$\tilde{\tilde{k}}_{3,3} w_2 = F - \kappa M$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} k_{1,1} & k_{1,2} & k_{1,3} \\ 0 & \tilde{k}_{2,2} & \tilde{k}_{2,3} \\ 0 & 0 & \tilde{\tilde{k}}_{3,3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \varphi_1 \\ \varphi_2 \\ w_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ M \\ F - \kappa M \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\tilde{k}_{3,3} w_2 = F - \kappa M$$



$$\tilde{k}_{3,3} \cdot 1 = \tilde{k}_{3,3}$$

